CHAPTER 14
Section 2 Guided Reading and Review
Life in the North

A. As You Read

Directions: Below are three main ideas from Section 2 in your textbook. As you read, fill in the supporting details for each main idea.

Main Idea A: Factory conditions in the North grew worse as the century advanced.

Main Idea B: Workers began organizing to improve conditions.

Main Idea C: Immigrants faced both opportunity and hardship in the United States in the 1840s.

B. Reviewing Key Terms

Directions: Match each term in Column I with its definition in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the space provided.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column I</th>
<th>Column II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>artisan</td>
<td>a. severe food shortage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade union</td>
<td>b. workers' refusal to do their jobs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strike</td>
<td>c. one who wants to limit immigration and immigrants' rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>famine</td>
<td>d. organized group of skilled workers who do the same types of jobs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nativist</td>
<td>e. policy or attitude that denies equal rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discrimination</td>
<td>f. skilled worker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A. As You Read
Directions: Write in the missing cause or effect as you read Section 4 in your textbook.

1. Cause: Eli Whitney invented a machine that could separate cotton seeds from fibers.

   Effect: ____________________________
   ____________________________

2. Cause: ____________________________

   Effect: Slavery spread further throughout the South.

3. Cause: Conditions for growing cotton were limited to certain areas of the South.

   Effect: ____________________________
   ____________________________

4. Cause: ____________________________

   Effect: Southern industry remained small-scale.

5. Cause: The South depended on the North for almost all of its manufactured goods.

   Effect: ____________________________
   ____________________________

B. Reviewing Key Terms
Directions: Define or identify each term.

   Cotton gin ____________________________
   ____________________________

   Cotton Kingdom ____________________________